## MULTIMEDIA UNIVERSITY

# FINAL EXAMINATION

TRIMESTER 1, 2019/2020

## **BRM2034 – RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

(All sections / Groups)

22 OCTOBER 2019 9.00 a.m. – 11.00 a.m. (2 Hours)

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDENTS:**

- 1. This question paper consists of 3 pages (inclusive of the cover page) with 4 Questions only.
- 2. **Answer ALL questions.** All questions carry equal marks and the distribution of the marks for each question is given.
- 3. Write your answers in the **Answer Booklet** provided.

#### Question 1 [25 Marks]

a) Differentiate basic research from applied research.

(10 marks)

- b) Explain the following hallmarks of scientific research with relevant examples:
  - i. Purposive
  - ii. Parsimony

(8 marks)

c) What are the seven-step process involved in the Hypothetico-Deductive Method? (7 marks)

### Question 2 [25 Marks]

- a) What are the basic steps involved in the development of a theoretical framework? (6 marks)
- b) Construct a framework that consists of a dependent variable, an independent variable and a mediator with explanation. (10 marks)
- c) Write TWO (2) hypothesis for the above.

(6 marks)

d) Provide one example with writing citation for a journal paper using APA style.

(3 marks)

#### Question 3 [25 marks]

- a) Explain **TWO** (2) types of research study setting with relevant research examples. (6 marks)
- b) Explain TWO (2) types of unit of analysis with relevant research examples. (6 marks)
- c) Provide **FOUR** (4) advantages and **FOUR** (4) disadvantages of self-administered questionnaire. (8 marks)
- d) Explain the role of moderator in a focus group study.

Continued.....

(5 marks)

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### Question 4 [25 marks]

- a) Operationalise "academic excellence" with two relevant questions by using interval scaling. (8 marks)
- b) Name the THREE (3) validity test and explain face validity. (5 marks)
- c) Provide an example of using simple random sampling and convenient sampling. What is the major difference between these two sampling methods. (12 marks)

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